Subject index of volume 13

abdominal aortic aneurysm 77, 654
abdominal hysterectomy 148
abdominal laparoscopic approach 164
abdominal wall 10, 14, 628
abdominal wall abscess 68
abdominal wall hernia 250, 1249
abdominal wall lift 705, 792, 890, 1055, 1148, 1172
abdominal wall paresis 268
accessory spleen 196, 520, 563
achalasia 273, 493, 576, 600, 747, 843, 1010, 1015
acute abdomen 1129
acute cholecystitis 48, 828
adenocarcinoma 273
adhesiolysis 695
adhesions 10, 14
adhesive bowel obstruction 925
adjustable silicone gastric banding 547, 550
adnexa 246
adrenal neoplasms 30, 35, 40, 86, 340
adrenal vein ligation 298
adrenalectomy
—endoscopic 298
—laparoscopic 30, 35, 40, 86, 488, 715, 1093
—laparoscopic partial 340
advanced cancer 1103
air 662
air embolus 276
alkaline phosphatase (AO) 778
ambulatory surgery 390
amylase (AMY) 778
anastomosis 654
anastomotic leakage 639
anatomy 174
anesthesia 445, 588
Angelchik prosthesis 615
anterior interbody spine fusion 118
antireflux surgery 630, 1189
—elderly 838
—laparoscopic 918
antireflux valve 142
aortobifemoral bypass 449
aortofemoral vascular prostheses 94
appendectomy
—laparoscopic 83, 287, 1236
—open vs laparoscopic 133
appendicitis 133, 1236
arteries 340
autopsy 1163
axilla 43

B cell gastric mucosal-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT) lymphoma 62
baboon model 420
bacteremia 801
bacterial translocation 801
Bair Hugger 480
balloon dilatation 276, 493
balloon dissection 1168
bariatric surgery 157, 547
Battlegroup Telemedicine communications system 673
bile duct 53
bile leakage 168, 523
biliary acute pancreatitis 1070
biliary anatomy 113, 784
biliary obstruction 637
biliary pancreatitis 541
biliary tract disease 1199
biliary tract injury 53
biochemical markers 705
bipolar cutting shears 763
blood loss 563
blood transfusion 146
blood type 146
body mass index 763
botulinum toxin injection 576, 742
bowel distention 662
bowel function 695
bowel obstruction 283
bowel resection 1125
bowel surgery 882
breast cancer 43, 1226
bronchial fistula 932
bronchoscopic sclerotherapy 932
brush dissection technique 308
burn patients 401

Calot's triangle 1252
cannulae 236
capnoperitoneum 376
carbon dioxide 99, 101, 106, 382, 473, 572, 611, 662, 668, 705, 713, 792, 797, 801, 902, 998, 1021, 1110, 1135
carcinomatosis 715
cardia 600
cardiomyotomy 493
cardiopulmonary function 773
cardiovascular disease 48
cardiovascular instabilities 35
cardioverter defibrillator 727
catheter implantation 186
catheter migration 1057
catheter placement 1057
catheters 80, 283
cecal neoplasms 1236
cerebrospinal fluid absorption 797
chest physiotherapy 260
children
—adhesive bowel obstruction 925
—gastrostomy buttons 995
—laparoscopic antireflux surgery 918
—laparoscopic-assisted appendectomy 83
—pancreas divisum 1040
—primary spontaneous pneumothorax 1208
—Santorinicele 1040
—splenic cyst 1241
cholangiography
—intraoperative magnetic resonance 604
cholangiopancreatography 632
cholecystectomy
—laparoscopic 53, 68, 106, 109, 113, 146, 168, 183, 236, 264, 268, 308, 376, 427, 429, 476, 523, 705, 727, 778, 782, 784, 817, 824, 828, 848, 874, 887, 890, 899, 909, 922, 952, 1070, 1099, 1234, 1247, 1252, 1256, 1170, 1171
—minisite 303
—needlescopic 303
cholecystitis 48, 1099
cholecystolithotripsy 48
cholecystostomy 48
choledocholithiasis 109, 784
choledochoscopy 109
cholelithiasis 236, 618
chylothorax 1106
cirrhosis 580
clip displacement 168
colectomy 430
—laparoscopic 457
—laparoscopically assisted 811, 882
colic ischemia 449
colocutaneous fistula 280
colon cancer 358, 998, 1121
colonic lesion 526
colonic perforations 484
colonoscopic polypectomy 231
colonoscopy 397, 484
colorectal cancer 224, 710
colorectal endometriosis 1125
colorectal surgery 567
—laparoscopic 480, 639
—laparoscopic vs open 151
—open 480
colostomy 882
common bile duct 109, 618, 784
common bile duct exploration 109
common bile duct injuries 183, 909
common bile duct stones 109, 113, 452, 541, 632, 637, 782, 824, 874, 1199
communicating hydrocephalus 161
complications
—anastomotic leakage 639
—catheters 283
—duodenal perforation 523
—embolism 713
—endoscopic gastrostomy tube 285
—esophageal perforation 962
—fundoplication 1180
—gallbladder perforation 1099
—hernia 1249
—iliac vascular surgery 1230
—incisional hernia 922
—intestinal malrotation 1234
—intraoperative 35
—laparoscopic appendectomy 287
—laparoscopic cholecystectomy 68, 817, 848, 909, 1234, 1238, 1249
—laparoscopic gynecological surgery 57
—laparoscopic hernia repair 328
—laparoscopic surgery 1230
—percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy 280, 738
—perioperative 30
—short esophagus 626
—sigmoid diverticulitis 567
—spilled gallstones 848
—thoracoscopic spinal surgery 346
—vaginal hysterectomy 246
—vascular injury 1238
—venous gas embolism 276
computed tomography 239
Conn adenoma 715
consensus development conference 430
constipation 139
continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis 1057
contrast enema 430
conversion 151
conversion factors 789
core body temperature 382
cosmesis 822
cost analysis 146
cost effectiveness 146, 1208
Crohn's disease 595, 882
cryosurgery 253
cystadenoma 172
cystic duct 183
cystic duct stump 168
cytokines 335, 390, 473

data acquisition 699
data entry 699

Subject index of volume 13

abdominal aortic aneurysm 77, 654
abdominal hysterectomy 148
abdominal laparoscopic approach 164
abdominal wall 10, 14, 628
abdominal wall abscess 68
abdominal wall hernia 250, 1249
abdominal wall lift 705, 792, 890, 1055, 1148, 1172
abdominal wall paresis 268
accessory spleen 196, 520, 563
achalasia 273, 493, 576, 600, 747, 843, 1010, 1015
acute abdomen 1129
acute cholecystitis 48, 828
adenocarcinoma 273
adhesiolysis 695
adhesions 10, 14
adhesive bowel obstruction 925
adjustable silicone gastric banding 547, 550
adnexa 246
adrenal neoplasms 30, 35, 40, 86, 340
adrenal vein ligation 298
adrenalectomy
—endoscopic 298
—laparoscopic 30, 35, 40, 86, 488, 715, 1093
—laparoscopic partial 340
advanced cancer 1103
air 662
air embolus 276
alkaline phosphatase (AO) 778
ambulatory surgery 390
amylase (AMY) 778
anastomosis 654
anastomotic leakage 639
anatomy 174
anesthesia 445, 588
Angelchik prosthesis 615
anterior interbody spine fusion 118
antireflux surgery 630, 1189
—elderly 838
—laparoscopic 918
antireflux valve 142
aortobifemoral bypass 449
aortofemoral vascular prostheses 94
appendectomy
—laparoscopic 83, 287, 1236
—open vs laparoscopic 133
appendicitis 133, 1236
arteries 340
autopsy 1163
axilla 43

B cell gastric mucosal-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT) lymphoma 62
baboon model 420
bacteremia 801
bacterial translocation 801
Bair Hugger 480
balloon dilatation 276, 493
balloon dissection 1168
bariatric surgery 157, 547
Battlegroup Telemedicine communications system 673
bile duct 53
bile leakage 168, 523
biliary acute pancreatitis 1070
biliary anatomy 113, 784
biliary obstruction 637
biliary pancreatitis 541
biliary tract disease 1199
biliary tract injury 53
biochemical markers 705
bipolar cutting shears 763
blood loss 563
blood transfusion 146
blood type 146
body mass index 763
botulinum toxin injection 576, 742
bowel distention 662
bowel function 695
bowel obstruction 283
bowel resection 1125
bowel surgery 882
breast cancer 43, 1226
bronchial fistula 932
bronchoscopic sclerotherapy 932
brush dissection technique 308
burn patients 401

Calot's triangle 1252
cannulae 236
capnoperitoneum 376
carbon dioxide 99, 101, 106, 382, 473, 572, 611, 662, 668, 705, 713, 792, 797, 801, 902, 998, 1021, 1110, 1135
carcinomatosis 715
cardia 600
cardiomyotomy 493
cardiopulmonary function 773
cardiovascular disease 48
cardiovascular instabilities 35
cardioverter defibrillator 727
catheter implantation 186
catheter migration 1057
catheter placement 1057
catheters 80, 283
cecal neoplasms 1236
cerebrospinal fluid absorption 797
chest physiotherapy 260
children
—adhesive bowel obstruction 925
—gastrostomy buttons 995
—laparoscopic antireflux surgery 918
—laparoscopic-assisted appendectomy 83
—pancreas divisum 1040
—primary spontaneous pneumothorax 1208
—Santorinicele 1040
—splenic cyst 1241
cholangiography
—intraoperative magnetic resonance 604
cholangiopancreatography 632
cholecystectomy
—laparoscopic 53, 68, 106, 109, 113, 146, 168, 183, 236, 264, 268, 308, 376, 427, 429, 476, 523, 705, 727, 778, 782, 784, 817, 824, 828, 848, 874, 887, 890, 899, 909, 922, 952, 1070, 1099, 1234, 1247, 1252, 1256, 1170, 1171
—minisite 303
—needlescopic 303
cholecystitis 48, 1099
cholecystolithotripsy 48
cholecystostomy 48
choledocholithiasis 109, 784
choledochoscopy 109
cholelithiasis 236, 618
chylothorax 1106
cirrhosis 580
clip displacement 168
colectomy 430
—laparoscopic 457
—laparoscopically assisted 811, 882
colic ischemia 449
colocutaneous fistula 280
colon cancer 358, 998, 1121
colonic lesion 526
colonic perforations 484
colonoscopic polypectomy 231
colonoscopy 397, 484
colorectal cancer 224, 710
colorectal endometriosis 1125
colorectal surgery 567
—laparoscopic 480, 639
—laparoscopic vs open 151
—open 480
colostomy 882
common bile duct 109, 618, 784
common bile duct exploration 109
common bile duct injuries 183, 909
common bile duct stones 109, 113, 452, 541, 632, 637, 782, 824, 874, 1199
communicating hydrocephalus 161
complications
—anastomotic leakage 639
—catheters 283
—duodenal perforation 523
—embolism 713
—endoscopic gastrostomy tube 285
—esophageal perforation 962
—fundoplication 1180
—gallbladder perforation 1099
—hernia 1249
—iliac vascular surgery 1230
—incisional hernia 922
—intestinal malrotation 1234
—intraoperative 35
—laparoscopic appendectomy 287
—laparoscopic cholecystectomy 68, 817, 848, 909, 1234, 1238, 1249
—laparoscopic gynecological surgery 57
—laparoscopic hernia repair 328
—laparoscopic surgery 1230
—percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy 280, 738
—perioperative 30
—short esophagus 626
—sigmoid diverticulitis 567
—spilled gallstones 848
—thoracoscopic spinal surgery 346
—vaginal hysterectomy 246
—vascular injury 1238
—venous gas embolism 276
computed tomography 239
Conn adenoma 715
consensus development conference 430
constipation 139
continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis 1057
contrast enema 430
conversion 151
conversion factors 789
core body temperature 382
cosmesis 822
cost analysis 146
cost effectiveness 146, 1208
Crohn's disease 595, 882
cryosurgery 253
cystadenoma 172
cystic duct 183
cystic duct stump 168
cytokines 335, 390, 473

data acquisition 699
data entry 699

day care hernia repair 914
decompression 1103
deep venous thrombosis 200
delayed type hypersensitivity 1032
dexterity pneumo sleeve 157
diagnostic laparoscopy 133, 202, 239, 935, 1047
diaphragmatic hernia 817
digestive surgery 157
display systems 211
dissectors
—reusable vs. disposable 869
diverticular sigmoiditis 811
diverticulitis 430, 457, 645, 649
diverticulostomy 535
diverticulum 535
dog model 1203
Dor fundoplication 843
driver reaction time 332
ductal calculi 952
Duhamel procedure 972
duodenal perforations 523
dysphagia 164, 493, 615, 747, 843, 1010, 1044, 1180

early gastric cancer 361
echocardiography
—transesophageal 975
elderly
—laparoscopic antireflux surgery 838
electrocautery 621, 727, 763
electromyography 466
electrosurgery 412
embolism 713
empyema 932
Endo GIA 71
endometriosis 1125
endo-organ surgery 738
endorectal ultrasound 980
endoscope 371
—3D 1087
endoscopic adrenalectomy 298
endoscopic angle 591
endoscopic axillary lymphadenectomy 1226
endoscopic balloon dilation 276
endoscopic cholecystolithotripsy 48
endoscopic esophagectomy 209, 293
endoscopic feeding tube dysfunction 403
endoscopic feeding tube placement 1211
endoscopic fibrin sealant 80
endoscopic hernia repair 335, 1145
endoscopic injection sclerotherapy 580
endoscopic instruments 1087, 1139
endoscopic intrauterine surgery 420
endoscopic mucosal resection 358
endoscopic nasobiliary drainage 168
endoscopic needle drivers 658
endoscopic parathyroid surgery 314
endoscopic resection 224, 228
endoscopic retrograde cholangiography (ERC) 618, 778
endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP) 452, 541, 782
endoscopic retroperitoneal approach 1215
endoscopic sphincterotomy 874
endoscopic stapling diverticulostomy 535
endoscopic stone extraction 952
endoscopic surgery 591, 621
—instrument positioning system 528
—perceptual motor coordination 127
—transgastrostomal 361
—ultrasonic dissection 412
endoscopic tension-free hernia repair 332
endoscopic thoracic sympathectomy 1139
endoscopic thyroid surgery 314
endoscopic ultrasonography 228, 239, 358, 710, 894, 967
endoscopic variceal ligation 580
endoscopic vascular instrumentation 77
endoscopy
—breast cancer 43
—esophageal perforation 962
—gastroesophageal junction position 626
—gastroesophageal valve 1184
—imaging 718
—intraoperative 600, 662
—myotomy assessment 1015
—optical axis-to-target view angle 371
—preoperative tattooing 397
—therapeutic 637
—venous gas embolism 276
—virtual 632
Endostapler 535
Endo-Stitch 191
enteral nutrition 401, 403, 981, 995, 1211
enteroscopy 724, 1143
epiphrenic diverticulum 164, 270
ergonomics 174, 466, 658, 756
Escherichia coli 1001
esophageal achalasia 742
esophageal acid exposure 1184
esophageal cancer 218, 293, 308, 358, 637, 894, 1044
esophageal dilatation 843
esophageal diverticula 270
esophageal length 626
esophageal manometry 1015, 1180, 1189
esophageal mucosal injury 1184
esophageal perforation 962, 1044
esophageal sphincter 92
esophageal stricture 1180
esophageal varices 580
esophagectomy 843
—endoscopic 209, 293
—thoracoscopic 218
esophagomyotomy 576
—open vs laparoscopic 747
esophagus 228
European Union Concerted Action 1030
extended manipulating channel method 123
extraperitoneal endoscopic access 1168

fecalith 287
feeding tubes 403, 995, 1211
femorofemoral bypass 1157
fenestration 985
fetal surgery 420
fibrin adhesives 80
fibrinolytic activity 476
finger dissection 1168
first rib resection 940
fistulae 595
fluorocholangiography 113
5-flurouracil 1121
force feedback 461
forced air warming device 480
fundoplication 747, 995
—laparoscopic 260
—laparoscopic Nissen 461, 542, 1180
—laparoscopic Toupet 1189
—Nissen 142, 763
—partial 630

gallbladder 429, 828
gallbladder cancer 264, 899, 1170, 1171
gallbladder hydrops 1099
gallbladder neck 618
gallbladder perforation 848, 1099
gallbladder retrieval bag 313
gallbladder torsion 1154
gallbladder wall thickness 899
gallstone pancreatitis 782
gallstones 824, 909, 952, 1070
—spilled 68, 848
gamma glutamyl transpeptidase (GGT) 778
gas warming 1110
gasless laparoscopy 316, 705, 1148, 1165, 1172, 1195
gastrectomy 280, 351, 1148
gastric banding 65, 550
gastric bypass 547
gastric cancer 351, 358, 1148
gastric cardia carcinoma 894
gastric fundus 71, 1050
gastric ischemia 75
gastric lymphoma 62
gastric ulcer perforation 683
gastric ulcers 1203
gastroenterostomy 1065
gastroesophageal junction 273, 600, 626
gastroesophageal reflux disease 92, 142, 615, 626, 838, 918, 1010, 1184, 1189
gastroesophageal valve 1184
gastrointestinal bleeding 724, 1143
gastrointestinal obstruction 1103
gastroplasty 260
—open vs laparoscopic 555
gastrostomy 280, 285, 308, 361, 401, 981
—laparoscopic Janeway 728, 730
gastrostomy buttons 995
general anesthesia 1026
genitofemoral nerve 878
Germany 909
Gold probe 1203
guidelines 202
gynecological surgery 57

hand-assisted gastrectomy 1148
hand-assisted surgery 157
handles 174, 756
hanger lifting technique 1055
harmonic coagulating shears 763
harmonic dissection 1256
Hasson cannula 1238
Hasson technique 769
head-mounted display 751
heat production 621
heater probe 1203
helical fastener 958
Helicobacter pylori 62
helium 1021, 1035, 1135
Heller myotomy 576, 600, 742, 843, 1010, 1015
hematologic diseases 17, 1220
hematologic malignancy 865
hemodynamics 376, 427, 902, 1001
hemostasis 340, 476, 727, 1203
heparin 1021
hepatic blood flow 668
hepatic hydatid disease 1195
hepatic stress response 390
hepatic surgery 1151
hepaticojejunostomy 276, 1065
hepatocellular carcinoma 1151
hernia recurrence 1115, 1145
hernia repair 166, 1030
—endoscopic 335, 1145
—endoscopic tension-free 332
—endoscopic total extraperitoneal 507
—laparoscopic 14, 75, 250, 321, 323, 328, 532, 807, 878, 906, 928, 958, 1115, 1145
—laparoscopic extraperitoneal 588, 1026, 1243
—laparoscopic paraesophageal 497
—laparoscopic transabdominal preperitoneal 804

—laparoscopic vs open 689
—needlescopic extraperitoneal 822
—nerve irritation 878
—open 332
—open preperitoneal prosthetic mesh 323
—Shouldice 335
—stapled vs nonstapled 804
—total extraperitoneal 14, 713, 914, 1115, 1243
—transabdominal preperitoneal 585, 1145
hiatal hernia 906
high risk patients 1035
Hirschsprung disease 972
hospital costs 30, 1208
hospital health care 433
humidified gas 101, 106, 382, 445
hydatid cyst 1195
hydrocephalus 1007
hyperhidrosis 1139
hypothermia 99, 101, 480
hysterectomy
—abdominal 148
—laparoscopic 148
—vaginal 148, 246

idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura 17, 520, 563, 1083
ileocolic resection 595
ilioinguinal nerve 878
image processing 751
image relay 211
imaging technology 718
immune function 1032
immune response 335
immune system 233
immune thrombocytopenic purpura 789
incisional hernia 250, 268, 922
incisional metastases 1121
incontinence 139
India ink 397
indocyanine green clearance 668
inferior mesenteric artery 449
inflammatory bowel disease 882
information age 1063
inguinal hernia 14, 323, 332, 507, 539, 585, 588, 689, 713, 804, 807, 822, 914, 1026, 1030, 1115, 1145, 1157, 1243
injection therapy 1203
insufflation 99, 101, 106, 376, 382, 427, 445, 473, 503, 572, 629, 662, 668, 705, 797, 801, 1032
insufflation needle 1230
insulinoma 406
intensive care unit 1211
interleukin 1, 792
interleukin 6, 473, 773, 792
International Hernia Trialists Collaboration 1030
interventional magnetic resonance imaging 604
intestinal malrotation 1160, 1234
intestinal resection 595
intraabdominal abscess 68
intraabdominal adhesion formation 14
intraabdominal pressure 376, 445, 512
intracorporeal knots 658
intracranial pressure 797
intragastric tumor resection 1050
intrahepatic tumor recurrence 1151
intraluminal CO_2 absorption 662
intraluminal gastric surgery 738
intraluminal resection 71
intraluminal surgery 361
intraoperative bleeding 21
intraoperative cholangiography 784
intraoperative endoscopy 662
intraoperative enteroscopy 724, 1143
intraoperative imaging 604
intraoperative intracorporeal predissection ultrasound imaging 183
intraoperative multiplane transesophageal echocardiography 975
intraoperative ultrasonography 526, 1093
intraperitoneal abscess 287
intraperitoneal cytokine response 572
intraperitoneal immunity 1135
intraperitoneal mesh 10
intraperitoneal thermal variations 136
intrapulmonary nodule 386
ischemic renal tubular damage 503
islet cell tumors 26
Ivor – Lewis procedure 218, 293

Janeway modification 728, 730
jejunostomy tube 403

kidney transplant 985

laparoenteroscopy 1143
laparoscope
—2D vs 3D 1087
laparoscopic adjustable gastric banding 65
laparoscopic adrenalectomy 30, 35, 40, 86, 488, 715, 1093
laparoscopic aneurysm repair 77
laparoscopic anterior resection 649
laparoscopic antireflux surgery 838, 918
laparoscopic aortobifemoral bypass 449
laparoscopic aortoiliac procedures 735
laparoscopic appendectomy 83, 287, 1236
laparoscopic-assisted catheter placement 1007
laparoscopic-assisted colectomy 811, 882
laparoscopic-assisted colonoscopic polypectomy 231
laparoscopic-assisted vaginal hysterectomy 246
laparoscopic autopsy 1163
laparoscopic bariatric surgery 547
laparoscopic bypass 654
laparoscopic cardiomyotomy 493
laparoscopic catheter placement 1165
laparoscopic cholecystectomy 53, 68, 106, 109, 113, 146, 168, 183, 236, 264, 268, 308, 376, 427, 429, 476, 523, 572, 705, 727, 778, 782, 784, 817, 824, 828, 848, 874, 887, 890, 899, 909, 922, 952, 1070, 1099, 1234, 1247, 1252, 1256, 1170, 1171
laparoscopic colectomy 457
laparoscopic colorectal anastomosis 639
laparoscopic colorectal surgery 151, 480, 567
laparoscopic digestive surgery 157
laparoscopic dissectors 869
laparoscopic distal gastrectomy 1148
laparoscopic distal pancreatectomy 172
laparoscopic enucleation 406
laparoscopic esophagomyotomy 747
laparoscopic extraperitoneal hernia repair 588, 1243
laparoscopic fundoplication 260
laparoscopic gastric banding 550
laparoscopic gastric surgery 62
laparoscopic gastroenterostomy 1065
laparoscopic gastrostomy 728, 730, 981
laparoscopic gynecological surgery 57
laparoscopic Heller myotomy 576, 600, 742, 1010, 1015
laparoscopic hepatic resection 1151
laparoscopic hepaticojejunostomy 1065
laparoscopic hernia repair 14, 75, 250, 321, 323, 328, 497, 532, 585, 689, 804, 807, 878, 906, 928, 958, 1026, 1115, 1145, 1157
laparoscopic hysterectomy 148
laparoscopic instruments 236, 466, 869
laparoscopic needle positioning 1053
laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication 461, 542, 1180
laparoscopic oophorectomy 668
laparoscopic pancreatectomy 26
laparoscopic partial adrenalectomy 340
laparoscopic prosthesis removal 615
laparoscopic rectopexy 139
laparoscopic sigmoid colectomy 645, 649
laparoscopic simulator 1077
laparoscopic spine surgery 118
laparoscopic splenectomy 17, 21, 196, 520, 559, 563, 789, 827, 865, 1055, 1083, 1220, 1173, 1174
laparoscopic surgery
—adhesion 10
—catheter placement 1057
—CO_2 pneumoperitoneum 611
—deep venous thrombosis prophylaxis 200
—Duhamel procedure 972
—endometriosis 1125
—ergonomics 466
—evidence-based 1063
—gas warming 1110
—gastric cancer 351
—gastric leiomyoma 1050
—helium insufflation 1035
—hypothermia 480
—iliac vascular surgery 1230
—injury 194
—instruments 91, 542, 756
—intestinal malrotation 1160
—intestinal resection 595
—magnetic resonance imaging 604
—mesenteric cysts 937
—neonates 773
—optical trocar 306
—pelvic lymphocele 985
—renal ischemia 503
—stress response 473
—suturing device 191
—thermal variations 136
—trocar site closure 1249
—tumor cell implantation 1021
—tumor growth 233
—2D vs 3D 1087
laparoscopic suture rectopexy 858
laparoscopic Toupet fundoplication 1189
laparoscopic transabdominal lumboperitoneal shunt 161
laparoscopic transcystic papilla balloon dilatation 824
laparoscopic trocar 724
laparoscopic ulcer repair 679
laparoscopic ultrasonography 113, 239, 784, 967
laparoscopic vertical banded gastroplasty 555
laparoscopic viewing technologies 751
laparoscopy 101, 174, 662, 995, 1001
—adhesive bowel obstruction 925
—back pressure 512
—bacteremia 801
—colonic perforation treatment 484
—cystic decapsulation 1241
—diagnostic 935, 967, 1047
—esophageal mobilization 626
—gallbladder torsion 1154
—gasless 316, 705, 1148, 1165, 1172, 1195
—imaging 718
—miniature 211
—open access 769
—pain 445
—pericardioperitoneum window 409
—port site metastases 1121

—sepsis 792
—small bowel obstruction 695
—telementoring 673
—three dimensional 469, 751
—training 1077
—tumor dissemination 365
—vascular injury 1238
—video 186, 270
laparosonic coagulating shears 172
LaparoTenser system 316
laparotomy 14, 151, 365, 390, 695, 792, 801, 981, 998, 1001, 1032, 1099
LAP-LOOP 1247
Laprofan retractor 539
lateral cutaneous nerve 878
leakage 53
learning effect 894
leiomyoma 1050
length of stay 30, 563, 695, 1220
lesion localization 397
ligation 580
ligation clips 168
ligature method 298, 340
lipoma 585
liposuction 1226
Listeria monocytogenes 1135
liver neoplasms 253, 1195
liver retraction technique 1252
local anesthesia 1035
loop iliostomy 882
low pressure insufflation 887, 890
lower abdominal pain 133, 283
lower esophageal sphincter 630, 742, 1184, 1189
lumbar artery 654
lumbar spine fractures 1215
lumboperitoneal shunt 161
lumboscopic anterior fusion 1215
lung neoplasms 386
lymph node dissection 1148
lymphadenectomy 1226
lymphocele 985

magnetic resonance
—virtual endoscopy 632
magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography 632
magnetic resonance imaging
—intraoperative 604
Maniceps 191
Mason's procedure 555
Meckel's diverticulum 1047
mediastinal abscess 1044
medical records 699
medium sternotomy 943
men 822
mesenteric cysts 937
mesh 250, 507, 532, 804
—polytetrafluoroethylene 906
—preperitoneal 323
mesh fixation 958
mesh placement 878
mesothelium 611, 683
meta-analysis 689
micropuncture 236
microwave coagulation therapy 1151
midgut volvulus 1160, 1234
minihernia repair 539
minilaparotomy 253
minimal access surgery 433, 1165
minimal access therapy 433
minimally invasive surgery 174, 351, 718, 735, 756, 1215
minisite cholecystectomy 303
Mirizzi syndrome 618
morbid obesity 65, 547, 550, 555
morbidity 57, 639, 747
mortality 639
motion analysis 658
mouse mammary carcinoma 233
mouse model 233, 473, 611, 792, 1032, 1135
mucinous cytadenoma 1236
mucosal associated lymphoid tissue 62
mucosal lesions 358
myasthemia gravis 943
N-acetyl-β-D-glucosaminidase 503
nasojejunal feeding tube 1211
nasopharyngeal bridling system 1211
needle biopsy 386
needle drivers 658
needle injury 194
needlescopic cholecystectomy 303
needlescopic extraperitoneal hernia repair 822
neonatal laparoscopy surgery 773
nerve irritations 878
Nissen fundoplication 142, 461, 542, 763
nitrous oxide 1026
nonvariceal bleeding 1203

obesity 157
obstructive jaundice 618
occlusion 340
occult gastrointestinal bleeding 724
oliguria 503
omental retraction 542
omentectomy 1165
oophorectomy
—open vs laparoscopic 668
open laparoscopy 769
open surgery
—hernia repair 250
—tumor growth 233
—ulcer repair 679
operating time 563, 679
operative scope dissection 1168
optical axis-to-target view angle 371
optical coherence tomography 718
optical imaging technology 718
optical trocar 306
organ retraction 461
Otago surgical audit 699
outcomes audit 699

pacemaker 727
pain 445
palliation 1065
pancreas divisum 1040
pancreatectomy 26, 172
pancreatic cancer 239, 967, 1065
pancreatic insulinoma 406
pancreatic tumor 26
pancreatitis 452, 782, 1040, 1070
papilla balloon dilatation 824
paraesophageal hernia 75, 497
parathyroidectomy 314
parietal peritoneum 683
patent ductus arteriosus 975
peptic ulcer 679
perceptual motor skill 127
percutaneous cholecystostomy 48
percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy 280, 285, 308, 401, 738, 981, 1103
percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tube 512
percutaneous endoscopic jejunostomy 1103
percutaneous transhepatic cholangioscopy 1199
perforation 270
pericardial effusion 409
pericardioperitoneal window 409
peritoneal access 769
peritoneal cavity 473
peritoneal dialysis catheter 186, 1165
peritoneal sepsis 792
peritoneum 14, 611, 683
peritonitis 523, 679, 683, 801, 1001
pH testing 918, 1180, 1189
pheochromocytoma 35
phytohemagglutinin 1032
pig model 10, 101, 118, 253, 340, 382, 390, 449, 461, 604, 621, 654, 668, 797, 1001, 1077
platelet count response 563
platelet counts 789
pleurodesis 1106, 1208
pneumoperitoneum 157, 285, 306, 683, 769, 890, 1055
—body temperature 106, 572
—carbon dioxide 233, 390, 572, 611, 629, 662, 668, 792, 797, 801, 902, 998, 1021, 1135, 1195
—helium 1021
—humidified gas 445
—low pressure 376, 887
—needle 629
—room air 473
—room temperature 572
—tumor recurrence 715
—xenon 1021
pneumothorax 935, 1208
polypectomy 231
polypropylene mesh 10
polytetrafluoroethylene mesh 906
port access 940
port site hernia 804
port site metastases 1021, 1121
port sites 628
portal hypertension 580
portal venous flow 902
postoperation ventral hernia 928
postoperative adhesion 1151
postoperative analgesia 679
postoperative course 705
postoperative dysphagia 1180
postoperative pain 106, 382, 572, 689, 890, 1110
postpneumonectomy 932
posttraumatic splenic cyst 1241
pouch dilatation 65
povidone – iodine 1021
preoperative endoscopic retrograde cholangiography 778
preoperative endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography 782
preoperative radiochemotherapy 980
preperitoneal space 1168, 1243
prophylaxis 580
pseudoachalasia 273
psychophysics 869
pulmonary hernia 166
pyloromyostomy 773

rabbit model 801
radiation therapy 1044
radiochemotherapy
—preoperative 980
randomized controlled trial 952, 1030, 1110
rat model 14, 365, 683, 902, 998, 1021, 1121
recovery time 689
rectal cancer 710, 980
rectal prolapse 139
—resection rectopexy 862
—suture rectopexy 858
rectopexy 139, 862
rectopexy suture 858
rectosigmoid region 814
rectus sheath anatomy 1243

rectus sheath hematoma 1129
recurrent hernia 507, 807
reflex sympathetic dystrophy 1139
regional anesthesia 1035
reimplantation 449
remnant stomach 280
renal tubular injury 503
reperitonealized site 10
resectability assessment 967
resection rectopexy 862
resource requirement 699
retractor 91, 461, 539, 542
retroperitoneal space 713
retroperitoneoscopy 86, 713, 1215
reverse alignment 591
risk factors 151
robotics 461, 528
rocker handle 658
Roux-en-Y 547

salpingo-oophorectomy 148
Santorinicele 1040
scanning electron microscopy 683
sclerotherapy 580, 932
screen testing 146
sensitivity loss 869
sensory feedback 869
sentinel nodes 43
sepsis 792
shear forces 958
short esophagus 626
short gastric vessels 763
shoulder tip pain 1110
Shouldice hernia repair 335
shunt valves 512
sigmoid colectomy 567, 858
sigmoid diverticulitis 457, 567
sigmoidectomy 645, 649
sigmoidoscopy
—video vs. conventional 814
small bowel obstruction 246, 595, 695
small bowel resection 1047
SonoSurg 621
spermatic cord 585
sphincterotomy 874
Spigelian hernia 1249
spinal anesthesia 1026
spinal fractures 1215
spine 118, 123, 346
spleen preservation 26
splenectomy
—laparoscopic 17, 21, 196, 520, 789, 827, 865, 1055, 1083, 1173, 1174
—laparoscopic vs open 559, 563, 1220
splenic cyst 1241
splenomegaly 559
splenosis 196
spondylodesis 1215
spontaneous pneumothorax 1208
staples 246, 340, 958
stationary surgery 390
stent placement 1044
stoma obstruction 65
stress hormone 390
subcostal pain 1110
submucosal invasive cancer 224
submucosal tumors 71, 228, 361
suprapubic catheter 283
surgical clips 878
surgical device 157
surgical instruments 77, 91, 172, 174, 412, 420, 466, 528, 604, 658, 727, 738, 1247
surgical knots 658
surgical outcome 699
surgical precision 1087
surgical robotics 461, 528
surgical simulation 127
surgical stress 773
surgical technique 21, 71, 83, 94, 161, 164, 293, 298, 306, 308, 420, 591, 604, 769, 822, 824, 827, 828, 940, 943, 1007, 1053, 1055, 1165, 1249, 1252
surgical training 118, 127, 1077, 1168
surgical trauma 335
suture needle position 1053
suture rectopexy 858
suturing device 191

T cell function 233
T fastener 285
T helper cells 335
T1 rectal cancer 710
task performance 371, 751
tattoo 397
taurolidine 1021
99mTc pertechnetate scan 1047
teleconsultation 1254
telemedicine 814
telementoring 673
television laparoscopy 211
Tenchkoff catheter 1057
tension free mesh repair 507
Thal antireflux procedure 918
thermal damage 621
thermal therapy 1203
thermal variations 136
thoracic outlet syndrome 940
thoracoscopic bleb 1208
thoracoscopic drainage 932
thoracoscopic esophagectomy 218
thoracoscopic spinal surgery 346
thoracoscopic surgery 940
thoracoscopic thymectomy 943
thoracoscopy 3, 166, 382, 386, 975
thoracostomy 1208
three dimensional imaging 469
three dimensional monitor 751
thromboembolic disease 476
thymectomy 943
thymoma 943
thymus 943
thyroidectomy 314
TISKA Endoarm 528
TNM staging 967
total extraperitoneal hernia repair 14, 328, 332, 335, 507, 713, 914, 1026, 1115, 1243
Toupet fundoplication 1189
training course 118
transabdominal preperitoneal (TAPP) hernia repair 323, 328, 585, 804, 1145
transanal endoscopic microsurgery 710
transcystic approach 824
transesophageal echocardiography 975
transperitoneal approach 488
transperitoneoscopy 86
transthoracoscopic needle biopsy 386
trauma 3
trocar injury 194
trocar insertion 11230
trocar site 922
trocar site closure 1249
trocar site hernia 1249
trocars 306, 390, 528
tumor dissemination 365, 715
tumor growth 233, 365, 1021
tumor manipulation 365
tumor resection 1050
tumor spread 998
tumor staging 894, 967, 980

ulcer bleeding 637
ulcerative colitis 882
ultrasonic coagulation 763
ultrasonic dissection 21
ultrasonically activated device 340, 412, 621, 727
ultrasonography 183
—acute abdomen 1129
—endorectal 980
—endoscopic 228, 710, 894, 967
—intraoperative 526, 1093
—laparoscopic 113, 239, 967, 1093
ultrastructural integrity 683
umbilical hernia 1249
upper abdominal laparoscopic surgery 1110
upper thoracic spine 123
urinary tract lesions 985

vaginal hysterectomy 148, 246
variceal bleeding 580, 637
vascular control 21
vascular injury 1230, 1238
vascular stapler 340
vascular surgery 735
venous plexus 713
ventral hernia 532, 928
ventriculoperitoneal shunt 512, 1007
Veress needle 629
vertical banded gastroplasty 260, 555
video-assisted gastrostomy 308
video-assisted thoracic surgery 3
video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery (VATS) 123, 166, 218, 975, 1106, 1208
video laparoscopy 186, 270
videoendoscopic vascular surgery 94
videoscopic display 751
videoscopic surgery 1035
videosigmoidoscope 814
viscosity 80

wedge resection 62
Wells procedure 139

xenon 1021

Zenker's diverticulum 535